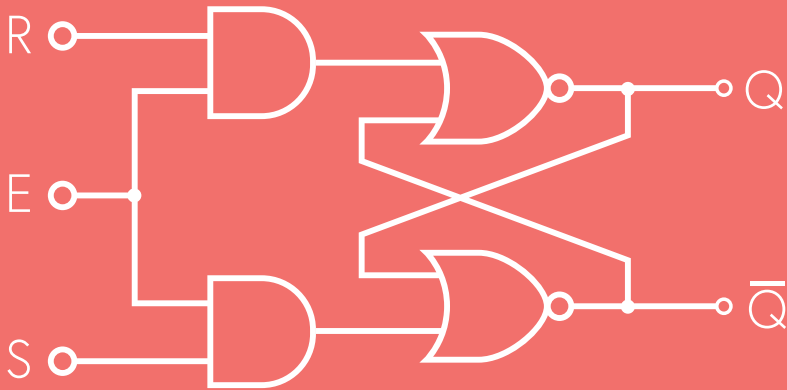


Learning Digital Electronics

With 20+ Practical Projects
in Logic and Circuit Design



Academy Pro Title by
Dogan Ibrahim



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● **ISBN 978-3-89576-700-5** Print
ISBN 978-3-89576-701-2 eBook

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www.elektor.com
Editor: Glauceine Vieira

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Preface

The world around us is becoming increasingly digital. From the smartphones in our hands to the embedded systems controlling industrial processes, digital electronics form the backbone of modern technology. At the heart of this transformation lies a fundamental toolkit—logic gates and sequential logic systems. This book is written for students, hobbyists, and engineers who wish to gain a clear, practical understanding of how these systems are designed, built, and applied.

This book is not merely an introduction to digital electronics. It walks through the core ideas of digital logic, aiming to build solid knowledge and support hands-on skills. The focus is on understanding through design: each chapter progresses logically from theory to application, with carefully crafted examples and projects that highlight real-world relevance.

The first part of the book introduces basic concepts such as binary systems, Boolean algebra, and the operation of individual logic gates. From there, we move into combinational logic—including multiplexers, decoders, and adders—and eventually transition into sequential systems, including flip-flops, counters, registers, and state machines.

The real strength of digital systems lies in their ability to remember and react over time, and this is where sequential logic becomes key. Designing these systems requires both creative thinking and analytical precision. In this book, readers will learn how to design and build systems that operate synchronously and asynchronously. Special attention is given to design methodology, helping readers learn how to think in terms of states, transitions, and control logic.

What sets this book apart is its project-based approach. Each major topic is reinforced through hands-on exercises and practical design challenges—from simple binary counters to more complex systems. These projects are intended not just to reinforce learning but also to encourage experimentation, critical thinking, and creativity.

I wrote this book with a deep appreciation for both the elegance and utility of digital design. Whether you're an undergraduate student exploring this field for the first time, a self-taught enthusiast, or a professional looking to refresh your knowledge, my goal is to make these concepts both accessible and engaging.

You are encouraged to read with curiosity and build with confidence. The most effective learning happens when theory meets practice—when you wire up your first circuit, troubleshoot a misbehaving flip-flop, or see a state machine operate exactly as intended. Through this book, I hope to bridge the gap between understanding and application, and to equip you with the tools to explore digital systems on your own.

I hope this book is a useful step in your journey into digital electronics. Let's get started.

Dogan Ibrahim
2025, London